



## l.add

## Add Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x0
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.add rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA is added to the contents of general-purpose register rB to form the result. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] + rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] + rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

Integer Overflow

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.addc

## Add Signed and Carry

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x1
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.addc rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA is added to the contents of general-purpose register rB and carry SR[CY] to form the result. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] + rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] + rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

Integer Overflow

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.addi

## Add Immediate Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x25	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

`l.addi rD,rA,I`

### Description:

Immediate is signed-extended and added to the contents of general-purposeregister rA to form the result. The result is placed into general-purposeregister rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

`rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0] + exts(Immediate)`

### 64-bit Operation:

`rD[63:0] <- rA[63:0] + exts(Immediate)`

### Exceptions:

Integer Overflow

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.addic

## Add Immediate Signed and Carry

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x26	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.addic rD,rA,I

### Description:

Immediate is signed-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA and carry SR[CY] to form the result. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] + \text{exts}(\text{Immediate}) + \text{SR}[\text{CY}]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] + \text{exts}(\text{Immediate}) + \text{SR}[\text{CY}]$

### Exceptions:

Integer Overflow

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

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## l.and

## And

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x3
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.and rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA are combined with the contents of general-purpose register rB in a bit-wise logical AND operation. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0] AND rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

rD[63:0] <- rA[63:0] AND rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.andi

## And with Immediate Half Word

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x28	D	A	K
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

`l.andi rD,rA,K`

### Description:

Immediate is zero-extended and combined with the contents of general-purpose register rB in a bit-wise logical AND operation. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

`rD[31:0] <- rB[31:0] AND extz(Immediate)`

### 64-bit Operation:

`rD[63:0] <- rB[63:0] AND extz(Immediate)`

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.bf

## Branch if Flag

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x4	N
6 bits	26 bits

### Format:

l.bf N

### Description:

The immediate is shifted left two bits, sign-extended to program counter width and then added to the address of the delay slot. The result is effective address of the branch. If the compare flag is set, then the program branches to EA with a delay of one instruction.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- (Immediate || 00) + DelayInsnAddr
PC <- EA if flag set
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- (Immediate || 00) + DelayInsnAddr
PC <- EA if flag set
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.bnf

## Branch if No Flag

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x3	N
6 bits	26 bits

### Format:

l.bnf N

### Description:

The immediate is shifted left two bits, sign-extended to program counter width and then added to the address of the delay slot. The result is effective address of the branch. If the compare flag is cleared, then the program branches to EA with a delay of one instruction.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- (Immediate || 00) + DelayInsnAddr
PC <- EA if flag cleared
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- (Immediate || 00) + DelayInsnAddr
PC <- EA if flag cleared
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.div

## Divide Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x9
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.div rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA are divided by the contents of general-purpose register rB and the result is placed into general-purpose register rD. Both operands are treated as signed integers. A divide by zero flag is set when the divisor is zero.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] / rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] / rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.divu

## Divide Unsigned

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0xa
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.divu rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA are divided by the contents of general-purpose register rA and the result is placed into general-purpose register rD. Both operands are treated as unsigned integers. A divide by zero flag is set when the divisor is zero.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] / rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] / rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.extbs

## Extend Byte with Sign

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1	reserved	opcode 0xc
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.extbs rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Bit 7 of general-purpose register rA is placed in high-order bits of general-purpose register rD. The low-order eight bits of general-purpose register rA are copied from low-order eight bits of general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:8] <- rA[7]
rD[7:0] <- rA[7:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:8] <- rA[7]
rD[7:0] <- rA[7:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.extbz

## Extend Byte with Zero

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x3	reserved	opcode 0xc
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.extbz rD,rA,rB

### Description:

Zero is placed in high-order bits of general-purpose register rD. The low-order eight bits of general-purpose register rA are copied into low-order eight bits of general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:8] <- 0
rD[7:0] <- rA[7:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:8] <- 0
rD[7:0] <- rA[7:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.exths

## Extend Half Word with Sign

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0xc
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.exths rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Bit 15 of general-purpose register rA is placed in high-order bits of general-purpose register rD. The low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rA are copied into low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:16] <- rA[15]
rD[15:0] <- rA[15:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:16] <- rA[15]
rD[15:0] <- rA[15:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.exthz

## Extend Half Word with Zero

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x2	reserved	opcode 0xc
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.exthz rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Zero is placed in high-order bits of general-purpose register rD. The low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rA are copied into low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:16] <- 0  
rD[15:0] <- rA[15:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:16] <- 0  
rD[15:0] <- rA[15:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.extws

## Extend Word with Sign

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0xd
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.extws rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Bit 31 of general-purpose register rA is placed in high-order bits of general-purpose register rD. The low-order 32 bits of general-purpose register rA are copied from low-order 32 bits of general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:32] <- rA[31]
rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS64 II	Optional

## l.extwz

## Extend Word with Zero

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . 6	5 . . . . 4	3 . . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x2	reserved	opcode 0xd
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.extwz rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Zero is placed in high-order bits of general-purpose register rD. The low-order 32 bits of general-purpose register rA are copied into low-order 32 bits of general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:32] <- 0  
rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS64 II	Optional





## l.jalr

## Jump and Link Register

31 . . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x12	reserved	B	reserved
6 bits	10 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

l.jalr rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rB is effective address of the jump. The program unconditionally jumps to EA with a delay of one instruction. The address of the instruction after the delay slot is placed in the link register.

### 32-bit Operation:

PC <- rB  
LR <- DelayInsnAddr + 4

### 64-bit Operation:

PC <- rB  
LR <- DelayInsnAddr + 4

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.jr

## Jump Register

31 . . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x11	reserved	B	reserved
6 bits	10 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

l.jr rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rB is effective address of the jump. The program unconditionally jumps to EA with a delay of one instruction.

### 32-bit Operation:

PC <- rB

### 64-bit Operation:

PC <- rB

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## 1.lbs

## Load Byte and Extend with Sign

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x22	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

1.lbs rD,I(rA)

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The byte in memory addressed by EA is loaded into the low-order eight bits of general-purpose register rD. High-order bits of general-purpose register rD are replaced with bit 7 of the loaded value.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]
rD[7:0] <- (EA)[7:0]
rD[31:8] <- rA[8]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]
rD[7:0] <- (EA)[7:0]
rD[63:8] <- rA[8]
```

### Exceptions:

TLB miss  
Page fault  
Bus error

### Notes:

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Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## 1.lbz

## Load Byte and Extend with Zero

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x21	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

1.lbz rD,I(rA)

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The byte in memory addressed by EA is loaded into the low-order eight bits of general-purpose register rD. High-order bits of general-purpose register rD are replaced with zero.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]
rD[7:0] <- (EA)[7:0]
rD[31:8] <- 0
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]
rD[7:0] <- (EA)[7:0]
rD[63:8] <- 0
```

### Exceptions:

TLB miss  
Page fault  
Bus error

### Notes:

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Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.lhs

## Load Half Word and Extend with Sign

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x24	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

```
l.lhs rD,I(rA)
```

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The half word in memory addressed by EA is loaded into the low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rD. High-order bits of general-purpose register rD are replaced with bit 15 of the loaded value.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]
rD[15:0] <- (EA)[15:0]
rD[31:16] <- rA[15]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]
rD[15:0] <- (EA)[15:0]
rD[63:16] <- rA[15]
```

### Exceptions:

```
TLB miss
Page fault
Bus error
```

### Notes:

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Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.lhz

## Load Half Word and Extend with Zero

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x23	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

```
l.lhz rD,I(rA)
```

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The half word in memory addressed by EA is loaded into the low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rD. High-order bits of general-purpose register rD are replaced with zero.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]
rD[15:0] <- (EA)[15:0]
rD[31:16] <- 0
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]
rD[15:0] <- (EA)[15:0]
rD[63:16] <- 0
```

### Exceptions:

```
TLB miss
Page fault
Bus error
```

### Notes:

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Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.mac

## Multiply Signed and Accumulate

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . 6	5 . . . . 4	3 . . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x7
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.mac rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are multiplied and the result is truncated to 32 bits and added to the special-purpose registers MACHI and MACLO. All operands are treated as signed integers.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
M[31:0] <- rA[31:0] * rB[31:0]
MACHI[31:0]MACLO[31:0] <- M[31:0] + MACHI[31:0]MACLO[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
M[31:0] <- rA[63:0] * rB[63:0]
MACHI[31:0]MACLO[31:0] <- M[31:0] + MACHI[31:0]MACLO[31:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.mfsr

## Move From Special-Purpose Register

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x7	D	A	reserved
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

`l.mfsr rD,rA`

### Description:

The contents of special register identified by the sum of general-purpose rA and zero-extended immediate are moved into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

`rD[31:0] <- spr(rA+extz(Immediate))`

### 64-bit Operation:

`rD[63:0] <- spr(rA+extz(Immediate))`

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.movhi

## Move Immediate High

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x6	D	reserved	K
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.movhi rD,K

### Description:

16-bit immediate is zero-extended, shifted left by 16 bits and placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rA[31:0] \leftarrow \text{extz}(\text{Immediate}) \ll 16$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rA[63:0] \leftarrow \text{extz}(\text{Immediate}) \ll 16$

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.mtsr

## Move To Special-Purpose Register

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x10	reserved	A	B	reserved
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

```
l.mtsr rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rB are moved into special register identified by the sum of general-purpose register rA and zero-extended immediate.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
spr(rA+extz(Immediate)) <- rA[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
spr(rA+extz(Immediate)) <- rA[31:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.mul

## Multiply Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x3	reserved	opcode 0x6
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.mul rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are multiplied and the result is truncated to destination register width and placed into general-purpose register rD. Both operands are treated as unsigned integers.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] * rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] * rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.muli

## Multiply Immediate Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x2b	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

```
l.muli rD,rA,I
```

### Description:

Immediate and the contents of general-purpose register rA are multiplied and the result is truncated to destination register width and placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0] * Immediate
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:0] <- rA[63:0] * Immediate
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.mulu

## Multiply Unsigned

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x3	reserved	opcode 0xb
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.mulu rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are multiplied and the result is truncated to destination register width and placed into general-purpose register rD. Both operands are treated as unsigned integers.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] * rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] * rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

**l.nop**

**No Operation**

31 . . . . . 24	23 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x15	reserved
8 bits	24 bits

**Format:**

l.nop

**Description:**

This instruction does not do anything except it takes at least one clock cycle to complete. It is often used to fill delay slot gaps.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

**l.or**

**Or**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x4
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

**Format:**

l.or rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA are combined with the contents of general-purpose register rB in a bit-wise logical OR operation. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

**32-bit Operation:**

rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0] OR rB[31:0]

**64-bit Operation:**

rD[63:0] <- rA[63:0] OR rB[63:0]

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.ori

## Or with Immediate Half Word

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x29	D	A	K
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

`l.ori rD,rA,K`

### Description:

Immediate is zero-extended and combined with the contents of general-purpose register rB in a bit-wise logical OR operation. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

`rD[31:0] <- rB[31:0] OR extz(Immediate)`

### 64-bit Operation:

`rD[63:0] <- rB[63:0] OR extz(Immediate)`

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required



## **l.ror**

## **Rotate Right**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x38
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### **Format:**

`l.ror rD,rA,rB`

### **Description:**

General-purpose register `rB` specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register `rA` are rotated right. Result is written into general-purpose register `rD`.

### **32-bit Operation:**

```
rD[31-rB:0] <- rA[31:rB]
rD[31:32-rB] <- rA[rB-1:0]
```

### **64-bit Operation:**

```
rD[63-rB:0] <- rA[63:rB]
rD[63:64-rB] <- rA[rB-1:0]
```

### **Exceptions:**

None

### **Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.rori

## Rotate Right with Immediate

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . 5	4 . . . . 0
opcode 0x2d	D	A	reserved	opcode 0x4	L
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	8 bits	3 bits	5 bits

### Format:

```
l.rori rD,rA,L
```

### Description:

6-bit immediate specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are rotated right. Result is written into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31-L:0] <- rA[31:L]  
rD[31:32-L] <- rA[L-1:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63-L:0] <- rA[63:L]  
rD[63:64-L] <- rA[L-1:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sb

## Store Byte

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x36	I	A	B	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

l.sb I(rA),rB

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The low-order 8 bits of general-purpose register rB are stored to memory addressed by EA.

### 32-bit Operation:

EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]  
(EA)[7:0] <- rB[7:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]  
(EA)[7:0] <- rB[7:0]

### Exceptions:

TLB miss  
Page fault  
Bus error

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

**l.sfeq**

**Set Flag if Equal**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x720	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

`l.sfeq rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register `rA` and the contents of general-purpose register `rB` are compared. If the two registers are equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[31:0] == rB[31:0]`

**64-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[63:0] == rB[63:0]`

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sfeqi

## Set Flag if Equal Immediate

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5c0	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.sfeqi rA,I

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and sign-extended immediate are compared. If the two registers are equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] == rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] == rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

**l.sfges**

**Set Flag if Greater or Equal Than Signed**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x72b	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

```
l.sfges rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are greater or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[31:0] >= rB[31:0]
```

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[63:0] >= rB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sfgesi

## Set Flag if Greater or Equal Than Immediate Signed

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5cb	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.sfgesi rA,I

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and sign-extended immediate are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are greater or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] >= rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] >= rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.sfgeu

## Set Flag if Greater or Equal Than Unsigned

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x723	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

```
l.sfgeu rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are greater or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
flag <- rA[31:0] >= rB[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- rA[63:0] >= rB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sfgeui

## Set Flag if Greater or Equal Than Immediate Unsigned

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5c3	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.sfgeui rA,I

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and zero-extended immediate are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are greater or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] >= rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] >= rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

**l.sfgts**

**Set Flag if Greater Than Signed**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x72a	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

```
l.sfgts rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are greater than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[31:0] > rB[31:0]
```

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[63:0] > rB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required



## l.sfgtu

## Set Flag if Greater Than Unsigned

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x722	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

l.sfgtu rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are greater than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] > rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] > rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

---

## l.sfgtui

## Set Flag if Greater Than Immediate Unsigned

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5c2	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.sfgtui rA,I

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and zero-extended immediate are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are greater than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] > rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] > rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

**l.sfles**

**Set Flag if Less or Equal Than Signed**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x72d	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

```
l.sfles rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are less or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[31:0] <= rB[31:0]
```

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[63:0] <= rB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

**l.sflesi**

**Set Flag if Less or Equal Than Immediate Signed**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5cd	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

**Format:**

l.sflesi rA,I

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and sign-extended immediate are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are less or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

flag <- rA[31:0] <= rB[31:0]

**64-bit Operation:**

flag <- rA[63:0] <= rB[63:0]

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.sfleu

## Set Flag if Less or Equal Than Unsigned

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x725	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

```
l.sfleu rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are less or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
flag <- rA[31:0] <= rB[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- rA[63:0] <= rB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

---

**l.sfleui****Set Flag if Less or Equal Than Immediate Unsigned**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5c5	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

**Format:**

```
l.sfleui rA,I
```

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and zero-extended immediate are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are less or equal than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[31:0] <= rB[31:0]
```

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[63:0] <= rB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

---

**l.sflts**

**Set Flag if Less Than Signed**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x72c	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

`l.sflts rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register `rA` and the contents of general-purpose register `rB` are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are less than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[31:0] < rB[31:0]`

**64-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[63:0] < rB[63:0]`

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

**l.sfltsi**

**Set Flag if Less Than Immediate Signed**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5cc	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

**Format:**

```
l.sfltsi rA,I
```

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and sign-extended immediate are compared as signed integers. If the contents of the first register are less than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[31:0] < rB[31:0]
```

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- rA[63:0] < rB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

**l.sftu**

**Set Flag if Less Than Unsigned**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x724	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

`l.sftu rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are less than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[31:0] < rB[31:0]`

**64-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[63:0] < rB[63:0]`

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

---

## l.sftui

## Set Flag if Less Than Immediate Unsigned

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5c4	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.sftui rA,I

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and zero-extended immediate are compared as unsigned integers. If the contents of the first register are less than the contents of the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] < rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] < rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

**l.sfne**

**Set Flag if Not Equal**

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x721	A	B	reserved
11 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

**Format:**

`l.sfne rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of general-purpose register rA and the contents of general-purpose register rB are compared. If the two registers are not equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[31:0] != rB[31:0]`

**64-bit Operation:**

`flag <- rA[63:0] != rB[63:0]`

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sfnei

## Set Flag if Not Equal Immediate

31 . . . . . 21	20 . . . 16	15 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x5c1	A	I
11 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.sfnei rA,I

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA and sign-extended immediate are compared. If the two registers are not equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[31:0] != rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

flag <- rA[63:0] != rB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 II	Optional

## l.sh

## Store Half Word

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x37	I	A	B	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

l.sh I(rA),rB

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The low-order 16 bits of general-purpose register rB are stored to memory addressed by EA.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]
(EA)[15:0] <- rB[15:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]
(EA)[15:0] <- rB[15:0]
```

### Exceptions:

TLB miss  
Page fault  
Bus error

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sll

## Shift Left Logical

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x8
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
l.sll rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

General-purpose register rB specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are shifted left, inserting zeros into the low-order bits. Result is written into general-purpose rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:rB] <- rA[31-rB:0]  
rD[rB-1:0] <- 0
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:rB] <- rA[63-rB:0]  
rD[rB-1:0] <- 0
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.slli

## Shift Left Logical with Immediate

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . 5	4 . . . . 0
opcode 0x2d	D	A	reserved	opcode 0x0	L
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	8 bits	3 bits	5 bits

### Format:

```
l.slli rD,rA,L
```

### Description:

6-bit immediate specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are shifted left, inserting zeros into the low-order bits. Result is written into general-purpose rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:L] <- rA[31-L:0]  
rD[L-1:0] <- 0
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:L] <- rA[63-L:0]  
rD[L-1:0] <- 0
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sra

## Shift Right Arithmetic

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x28
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

l.sra rD,rA,rB

### Description:

General-purpose register rB specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are shifted right, sign-extending the high-order bits. Result is written into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31-rB:0] <- rA[31:rB]
rD[31:32-rB] <- rB[31]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63-rB:0] <- rA[63:rB]
rD[63:64-rB] <- rB[63]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.srai

## Shift Right Arithmetic with Immediate

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . 5	4 . . . . 0
opcode 0x2d	D	A	reserved	opcode 0x2	L
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	8 bits	3 bits	5 bits

### Format:

```
l.srai rD,rA,L
```

### Description:

6-bit immediate specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are shifted right, sign-extending the high-order bits. Result is written into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31-L:0] <- rA[31:L]  
rD[31:32-L] <- rA[31]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63-L:0] <- rA[63:L]  
rD[63:64-L] <- rA[63]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.srl

## Shift Right Logical

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x18
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
l.srl rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

General-purpose register rB specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are shifted right, inserting zeros into the high-order bits. Result is written into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31-rB:0] <- rA[31:rB]  
rD[31:32-rB] <- 0
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63-rB:0] <- rA[63:rB]  
rD[63:64-rB] <- 0
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.srli

## Shift Right Logical with Immediate

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . 5	4 . . . . 0
opcode 0x2d	D	A	reserved	opcode 0x1	L
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	8 bits	3 bits	5 bits

### Format:

```
l.srli rD,rA,L
```

### Description:

6-bit Immediate specifies the number of bit positions the contents of general-purpose register rA are shifted right, inserting zeros into the high-order bits. Result is written into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31-L:0] <- rA[31:L]  
rD[31:32-L] <- 0
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63-L:0] <- rA[63:L]  
rD[63:64-L] <- 0
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sub

## Subtract Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x2
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

l.sub rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rB is subtracted from the contents of general-purpose register rA to form the result. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

$rD[31:0] \leftarrow rA[31:0] - rB[31:0]$

### 64-bit Operation:

$rD[63:0] \leftarrow rA[63:0] - rB[63:0]$

### Exceptions:

Integer Overflow

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.subi

## Subtract Immediate Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x27	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

l.subi rD,rA,I

### Description:

Immediate is signed-extended and subtracted from the contents of general-purposeregister rA to form the result. The result is placed into general-purposeregister rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0] - exts(Immediate)

### 64-bit Operation:

rD[63:0] <- rA[63:0] - exts(Immediate)

### Exceptions:

Integer Overflow

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.sw

## Store Single Word

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0x35	I	A	B	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	11 bits

### Format:

l.sw I(rA),rB

### Description:

Offset is sign-extended and added to the contents of general-purpose register rA. Sum represents effective address. The low-order 32 bits of general-purpose register rB are stored to memory addressed by EA.

### 32-bit Operation:

EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[31:0]  
(EA)[31:0] <- rB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

EA <- exts(Immediate) + rA[63:0]  
(EA)[31:0] <- rB[31:0]

### Exceptions:

TLB miss  
Page fault  
Bus error

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

l.sys

System Call

31 . . . . . 12	11 . . . . . 0
opcode 0x20000	K
20 bits	12 bits

**Format:**

l.sys K

**Description:**

Execution of system call instruction results in the system call exception. System calls exception is a request to the operating system to provide certain services. Immediate specifies which system service is required.

**32-bit Operation:**

system-call-exception(K)

**64-bit Operation:**

system-call-exception(K)

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.xor

## Exclusive Or

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . 6	5 . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x38	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x0	reserved	opcode 0x5
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	2 bits	2 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
l.xor rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA are combined with the contents of general-purpose register rB in a bit-wise logical XOR operation. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:0] <- rA[31:0] XOR rB[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:0] <- rA[63:0] XOR rB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

## l.xori

## Exclusive Or with Immediate Half Word

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . 0
opcode 0x2a	D	A	I
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	16 bits

### Format:

```
l.xori rD,rA,I
```

### Description:

Immediate is zero-extended and combined with the contents of general-purpose register rB in a bit-wise logical XOR operation. The result is placed into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:0] <- rB[31:0] XOR exts(Immediate)
```

### 64-bit Operation:

```
rD[63:0] <- rB[63:0] XOR exts(Immediate)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORBIS32 I	Required

### 0.2. ORFPX32/64

## lf.add.d

## Add Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x10
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.add.d rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is added to the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] + vfrB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

## lf.add.s

## Add Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x10
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lf.add.s rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is added to the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

vfrD[31:0] <- vfrA[31:0] + vfrB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

## lf.div.d

## Divide Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x13
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.div.d rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is divided by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] / vfrB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 II	Optional

## lf.div.s

## Divide Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x13
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lf.div.s rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is divided by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

vfrD[31:0] <- vfrA[31:0] / vfrB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 II	Optional

## lf.ftoi.d

## Floating-Point Double-Precision To Integer

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x15
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lf.ftoi.d rD,rA

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are converted to integer and stored into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

rD[63:0] <- ftoi(vfrA[63:0])

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

## lf.ftoi.s

## Floating-Point Single-Precision To Integer

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x15
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.ftoi.s rD,rA
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are converted to integer and stored into general-purpose register rD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
rD[31:0] <- ftoi(vfrA[31:0])
```

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

## lf.itof.d

## Integer To Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x14	D	reserved	B	reserved	opcode 0x5
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	7 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
lf.itof.d rD,rA
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA are converted to Double-precision floating-point number and stored into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[63:0] <- itof(rA[63:0])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

## lf.itof.s

## Integer To Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 4	3 . . . 0
opcode 0x14	D	reserved	B	reserved	opcode 0x4
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	7 bits	4 bits

### Format:

```
lf.itof.s rD,rA
```

### Description:

The contents of general-purpose register rA are converted to single-precision floating-point number and stored into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[31:0] <- itof(rA[31:0])
```

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

## lf.madd.d

## Multiply and Add Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x17
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lf.madd.d rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is multiplied by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB and added to special-purpose register FPMADDLO/FPMADDHI.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

$FPMADDHI[31:0]FPMADDLO[31:0] \leftarrow vfrA[63:0] * vfrB[63:0] + FPMADDHI[31:0]FPMADDLO[31:0]$

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 II	Optional

## lf.madd.s

## Multiply and Add Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x17
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.madd.s rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is multiplied by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB and added to special-purpose register FPMADDLO/FPMADDHI.

### 32-bit Operation:

```
FPMADDHI[31:0]FPMADDLO[31:0] <- vfrA[31:0] * vfrB[31:0] +  
FPMADDHI[31:0]FPMADDLO[31:0]
```

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 II	Optional

## lf.mul.d

## Multiply Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x12
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.mul.d rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is multiplied by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] * vfrB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

## lf.mul.s

## Multiply Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x12
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

`lf.mul.s rD,rA,rB`

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` is multiplied by the contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

### 32-bit Operation:

`vfrD[31:0] <- vfrA[31:0] * vfrB[31:0]`

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

## lf.rem.d

## Remainder Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x16
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.rem.d rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is divided by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB and remainder is used as the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] % vfrB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 II	Optional

---

**lf.rem.s****Remainder Floating-Point Single-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x16
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lf.rem.s rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA is divided by the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB and remainder is used as the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

vfrD[31:0] <- vfrA[31:0] % vfrB[31:0]

**64-bit Operation:****Exceptions:****Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 II	Optional

## lf.sfeq.d

## Set Flag if Equal Floating-Point Double-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x18
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lf.sfeq.d rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If the two registers are equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[63:0] == vfrB[63:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

## lf.sfeq.s

## Set Flag if Equal Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x18
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lf.sfeq.s rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If the two registers are equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- vfrA[31:0] == vfrB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

**lf.sfge.d**

**Set Flag if Greater or Equal Than Floating-Point Double-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lf.sfge.d rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is greater or equal than the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[63:0] >= vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

lf.sfge.s

### Set Flag if Greater or Equal Than Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

#### Format:

lf.sfge.s rA,rB

#### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is greater or equal than the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

#### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- vfrA[31:0] >= vfrB[31:0]

#### 64-bit Operation:

#### Exceptions:

None

#### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

**lf.sfgt.d**

**Set Flag if Greater Than Floating-Point Double-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lf.sfgt.d rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is greater than second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[63:0] > vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

**lf.sfgt.s**

**Set Flag if Greater Than Floating-Point Single-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

`lf.sfgt.s rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is greater than second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

`flag <- vfrA[31:0] > vfrB[31:0]`

**64-bit Operation:**

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

**lf.sfle.d**

**Set Flag if Less or Equal Than Floating-Point Double-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1d
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lf.sfle.d rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is less or equal than the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[363:0] <= vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

**lf.sfle.s**

**Set Flag if Less or Equal Than Floating-Point Single-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1d
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lf.sfle.s rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is less or equal than the second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[31:0] <= vfrB[31:0]
```

**64-bit Operation:**

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

---

**lf.sflt.d****Set Flag if Less Than Floating-Point Double-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1c
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lf.sflt.d rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is less than second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[63:0] < vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

## lf.sflt.s

## Set Flag if Less Than Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1c
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lf.sflt.s rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If first register is less than second register, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

flag <- vfrA[31:0] < vfrB[31:0]

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

**lf.sfne.d**

**Set Flag if Not Equal Floating-Point Double-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x19
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

`lf.sfne.d rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA and the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB are compared. If the two registers are not equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

`flag <- vfrA[63:0] != vfrB[63:0]`

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

**lf.sfne.s**

## Set Flag if Not Equal Floating-Point Single-Precision

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	reserved	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x19
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

`lf.sfne.s rA,rB`

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` and the contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` are compared. If the two registers are not equal, then the compare flag is set; otherwise the compare flag is cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

`flag <- vfrA[31:0] != vfrB[31:0]`

### 64-bit Operation:

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

---

**lf.sub.d****Subtract Floating-Point Double-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xc	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x11
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lf.sub.d rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` is subtracted from the contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] - vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:****Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX64 I	Required

**lf.sub.s**

**Subtract Floating-Point Single-Precision**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xb	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x11
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

`lf.sub.s rD,rA,rB`

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` is subtracted from the contents of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` to form the result. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

**32-bit Operation:**

`vfrD[31:0] <- vfrA[31:0] - vfrB[31:0]`

**64-bit Operation:**

**Exceptions:**

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORFPX32 I	Required

**0.3. ORVDX64**

---

**lv.add.b****Vector Byte Elements Add Signed**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x30
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.add.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0]  
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8]  
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16]  
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24]  
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32]  
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40]  
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48]  
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.add.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Add Signed

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x31
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.add.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] + vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] + vfrB[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] + vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] + vfrB[63:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.adds.b

## Vector Byte Elements Add Signed Saturated

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x32
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.adds.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- sat8s(vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- sat8s(vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- sat8s(vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- sat8s(vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- sat8s(vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- sat8s(vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- sat8s(vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- sat8s(vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.adds.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Add Signed Saturated

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x33
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.adds.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` are added to the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- sat16s(vfrA[15:0] + vfrB[15:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- sat16s(vfrA[31:16] + vfrB[31:16])  
vfrD[47:32] <- sat16s(vfrA[47:32] + vfrB[47:32])  
vfrD[63:48] <- sat16s(vfrA[63:48] + vfrB[63:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.addu.b

## Vector Byte Elements Add Unsigned

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x34
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.addu.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0]  
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8]  
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16]  
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24]  
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32]  
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40]  
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48]  
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.addu.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Add Unsigned

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x35
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.addu.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] + vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] + vfrB[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] + vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] + vfrB[63:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.addus.b****Vector Byte Elements Add Unsigned Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x36
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.addus.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- sat8u(vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0])  
vfrD[15:8] <- sat8u(vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8])  
vfrD[23:16] <- sat8u(vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16])  
vfrD[31:24] <- sat8u(vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24])  
vfrD[39:32] <- sat8u(vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32])  
vfrD[47:40] <- sat8u(vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40])  
vfrD[55:48] <- sat8u(vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48])  
vfrD[63:56] <- sat8u(vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.addus.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Add Unsigned Saturated

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x37
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.addus.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- sat16s(vfrA[15:0] + vfrB[15:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- sat16s(vfrA[31:16] + vfrB[31:16])  
vfrD[47:32] <- sat16s(vfrA[47:32] + vfrB[47:32])  
vfrD[63:48] <- sat16s(vfrA[63:48] + vfrB[63:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_eq.b

## Vector Byte Elements All Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x10
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_eq.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all corresponding elements are equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] == vfrB[7:0]
vfrA[15:8] == vfrB[15:8]
vfrA[23:16] == vfrB[23:16]
vfrA[31:24] == vfrB[31:24]
vfrA[39:32] == vfrB[39:32]
vfrA[47:40] == vfrB[47:40]
vfrA[55:48] == vfrB[55:48]
vfrA[63:56] == vfrB[63:56]
vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_eq.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements All Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x11
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_eq.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all corresponding elements are equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] == vfrB[15:0]
vfrA[31:16] == vfrB[31:16]
vfrA[47:32] == vfrB[47:32]
vfrA[63:48] == vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_ge.b

## Vector Byte Elements All Greater or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x12
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_ge.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are greater or equal than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] >= vfrB[7:0]
vfrA[15:8] >= vfrB[15:8]
vfrA[23:16] >= vfrB[23:16]
vfrA[31:24] >= vfrB[31:24]
vfrA[39:32] >= vfrB[39:32]
vfrA[47:40] >= vfrB[47:40]
vfrA[55:48] >= vfrB[55:48]
vfrA[63:56] >= vfrB[63:56] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_ge.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements All Greater or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x13
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_ge.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are greater or equal than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] >= vfrB[15:0]
vfrA[31:16] >= vfrB[31:16]
vfrA[47:32] >= vfrB[47:32]
vfrA[63:48] >= vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_gt.b

## Vector Byte Elements All Greater Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x14
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_gt.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are greater than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] > vfrB[7:0]
vfrA[15:8] > vfrB[15:8]
vfrA[23:16] > vfrB[23:16]
vfrA[31:24] > vfrB[31:24]
vfrA[39:32] > vfrB[39:32]
vfrA[47:40] > vfrB[47:40]
vfrA[55:48] > vfrB[55:48]
vfrA[63:56] > vfrB[63:56] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_gt.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements All Greater Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x15
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_gt.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are greater than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] > vfrB[15:0]
vfrA[31:16] > vfrB[31:16]
vfrA[47:32] > vfrB[47:32]
vfrA[63:48] > vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

## lv.all\_le.b

## Vector Byte Elements All Less or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x16
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_le.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are less or equal than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] <= vfrB[7:0]
vfrA[15:8] <= vfrB[15:8]
vfrA[23:16] <= vfrB[23:16]
vfrA[31:24] <= vfrB[31:24]
vfrA[39:32] <= vfrB[39:32]
vfrA[47:40] <= vfrB[47:40]
vfrA[55:48] <= vfrB[55:48]
vfrA[63:56] <= vfrB[63:56]
vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_le.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements All Less or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x17
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_le.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are less or equal than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] ,= vfrB[15:0]
vfrA[31:16] <= vfrB[31:16]
vfrA[47:32] <= vfrB[47:32]
vfrA[63:48] <= vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_lt.b

## Vector Byte Elements All Less Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x18
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_lt.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are less than elements of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] < vfrB[7:0]
vfrA[15:8] < vfrB[15:8]
vfrA[23:16] < vfrB[23:16]
vfrA[31:24] < vfrB[31:24]
vfrA[39:32] < vfrB[39:32]
vfrA[47:40] < vfrB[47:40]
vfrA[55:48] < vfrB[55:48]
vfrA[63:56] < vfrB[63:56]
vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.all\_lt.h**

**Vector Half-Word Elements All Less Than**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x19
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lv.all\_lt.h rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all elements of vfrA are less than elements of vfrB;otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```

flag <- vfrA[15:0] < vfrB[15:0]
vfrA[31:16] < vfrB[31:16]
vfrA[47:32] < vfrB[47:32]
vfrA[63:48] < vfrB[63:48]vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)

```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.all\_ne.b****Vector Byte Elements All Not Equal**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.all_ne.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all corresponding elements are not equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] != vfrB[7:0]
vfrA[15:8] != vfrB[15:8]
vfrA[23:16] != vfrB[23:16]
vfrA[31:24] != vfrB[31:24]
vfrA[39:32] != vfrB[39:32]
vfrA[47:40] != vfrB[47:40]
vfrA[55:48] != vfrB[55:48]
vfrA[63:56] != vfrB[63:56]
vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.all\_ne.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements All Not Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x1b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.all_ne.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if all corresponding elements are not equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] != vfrB[15:0]
vfrA[31:16] != vfrB[31:16]
vfrA[47:32] != vfrB[47:32]
vfrA[63:48] != vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

## lv.and

## Vector And

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x38
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

lv.and rD,rA,rB

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB in a bit-wise logical AND operation. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] AND vfrB[63:0]

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

## lv.any\_eq.b

## Vector Byte Elements Any Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x20
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_eq.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any two corresponding elements are equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] == vfrB[7:0] ||
vfrA[15:8] == vfrB[15:8] ||
vfrA[23:16] == vfrB[23:16] ||
vfrA[31:24] == vfrB[31:24] ||
vfrA[39:32] == vfrB[39:32] ||
vfrA[47:40] == vfrB[47:40] ||
vfrA[55:48] == vfrB[55:48] ||
vfrA[63:56] == vfrB[63:56]
vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.any\_eq.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Any Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x21
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_eq.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any two corresponding elements are equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] == vfrB[15:0] ||  
vfrA[31:16] == vfrB[31:16] ||  
vfrA[47:32] == vfrB[47:32] ||  
vfrA[63:48] == vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

**lv.any\_ge.b****Vector Byte Elements Any Greater or Equal Than**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x22
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.any_ge.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is greater or equal than corresponding element of vfrB;otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] >= vfrB[7:0] ||  
vfrA[15:8] >= vfrB[15:8] ||  
vfrA[23:16] >= vfrB[23:16] ||  
vfrA[31:24] >= vfrB[31:24] ||  
vfrA[39:32] >= vfrB[39:32] ||  
vfrA[47:40] >= vfrB[47:40] ||  
vfrA[55:48] >= vfrB[55:48] ||  
vfrA[63:56] >= vfrB[63:56]vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.any\_ge.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Any Greater or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x23
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_ge.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is greater or equal than corresponding element of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared. Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] >= vfrB[15:0] ||
vfrA[31:16] >= vfrB[31:16] ||
vfrA[47:32] >= vfrB[47:32] ||
vfrA[63:48] >= vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

**lv.any\_gt.b**

**Vector Byte Elements Any Greater Than**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x24
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.any_gt.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is greater than corresponding element of vfrB;otherwise compare flag is cleared.  
Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] > vfrB[7:0] ||
vfrA[15:8] > vfrB[15:8] ||
vfrA[23:16] > vfrB[23:16] ||
vfrA[31:24] > vfrB[31:24] ||
vfrA[39:32] > vfrB[39:32] ||
vfrA[47:40] > vfrB[47:40] ||
vfrA[55:48] > vfrB[55:48] ||
vfrA[63:56] > vfrB[63:56]vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.any\_gt.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Any Greater Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x25
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_gt.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is greater than corresponding element of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] > vfrB[15:0] ||  
vfrA[31:16] > vfrB[31:16] ||  
vfrA[47:32] > vfrB[47:32] ||  
vfrA[63:48] > vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

## lv.any\_le.b

## Vector Byte Elements Any Less or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x26
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_le.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is less or equal than corresponding element of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared. Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] <= vfrB[7:0] ||  
vfrA[15:8] <= vfrB[15:8] ||  
vfrA[23:16] <= vfrB[23:16] ||  
vfrA[31:24] <= vfrB[31:24] ||  
vfrA[39:32] <= vfrB[39:32] ||  
vfrA[47:40] <= vfrB[47:40] ||  
vfrA[55:48] <= vfrB[55:48] ||  
vfrA[63:56] <= vfrB[63:56] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.any\_le.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Any Less or Equal Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x27
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_le.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is less or equal than corresponding element of vfrB; otherwise compare flag is cleared. Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] ,= vfrB[15:0] ||
vfrA[31:16] <= vfrB[31:16] ||
vfrA[47:32] <= vfrB[47:32] ||
vfrA[63:48] <= vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.any\_lt.b**

**Vector Byte Elements Any Less Than**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x28
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.any_lt.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is less than corresponding element of vfrB;otherwise compare flag is cleared. Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```

flag <- vfrA[7:0] < vfrB[7:0] ||
vfrA[15:8] < vfrB[15:8] ||
vfrA[23:16] < vfrB[23:16] ||
vfrA[31:24] < vfrB[31:24] ||
vfrA[39:32] < vfrB[39:32] ||
vfrA[47:40] < vfrB[47:40] ||
vfrA[55:48] < vfrB[55:48] ||
vfrA[63:56] < vfrB[63:56]vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)

```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.any\_lt.h**

**Vector Half-Word Elements Any Less Than**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x29
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.any_lt.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any element of vfrA is less than corresponding element of vfrB;otherwise compare flag is cleared.  
Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] < vfrB[15:0] ||
vfrA[31:16] < vfrB[31:16] ||
vfrA[47:32] < vfrB[47:32] ||
vfrA[63:48] < vfrB[63:48]vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.any\_ne.b****Vector Byte Elements Any Not Equal**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x2a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.any_ne.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any two corresponding elements are not equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
flag <- vfrA[7:0] != vfrB[7:0] ||
vfrA[15:8] != vfrB[15:8] ||
vfrA[23:16] != vfrB[23:16] ||
vfrA[31:24] != vfrB[31:24] ||
vfrA[39:32] != vfrB[39:32] ||
vfrA[47:40] != vfrB[47:40] ||
vfrA[55:48] != vfrB[55:48] ||
vfrA[63:56] != vfrB[63:56]
vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.any\_ne.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Any Not Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x2b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.any_ne.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Compare flag is set if any two corresponding elements are not equal; otherwise compare flag is cleared.

Compare flag is replicated into all bit positions of vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
flag <- vfrA[15:0] != vfrB[15:0] ||  
vfrA[31:16] != vfrB[31:16] ||  
vfrA[47:32] != vfrB[47:32] ||  
vfrA[63:48] != vfrB[63:48] vfrD[63:0] <- repl(flag)
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

**lv.avg.b**

**Vector Byte Elements Average**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x39
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lv.avg.b rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB and the sum is shifted right by one to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```

vfrD[7:0] <- (vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0]) » 1
vfrD[15:8] <- (vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8]) » 1
vfrD[23:16] <- (vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16]) » 1
vfrD[31:24] <- (vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24]) » 1
vfrD[39:32] <- (vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32]) » 1
vfrD[47:40] <- (vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40]) » 1
vfrD[55:48] <- (vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48]) » 1
vfrD[63:56] <- (vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56]) » 1

```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.avg.h**

**Vector Half-Word Elements Average**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x3a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lv.avg.h rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are added to the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB and the sum is shifted right by one to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```

vfrD[15:0] <- (vfrA[15:0] + vfrB[15:0]) » 1
vfrD[31:16] <- (vfrA[31:16] + vfrB[31:16]) » 1
vfrD[47:32] <- (vfrA[47:32] + vfrB[47:32]) » 1
vfrD[63:48] <- (vfrA[63:48] + vfrB[63:48]) » 1

```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_eq.b

## Vector Byte Elements Compare Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x40
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_eq.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if two corresponding compared elements are equal; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] == vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- repl(vfrA[15:8] == vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] == vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- repl(vfrA[31:24] == vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] == vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- repl(vfrA[47:40] == vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] == vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- repl(vfrA[63:56] == vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_eq.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Compare Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x41
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_eq.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if two corresponding compared elements are equal; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] == vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[31:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] == vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[47:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] == vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[63:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] == vfrB[55:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_ge.b

## Vector Byte Elements Compare Greater Than or Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x42
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_ge.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if element in vfrA is greater than or equal to element in vfrB; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] >= vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- repl(vfrA[15:8] >= vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] >= vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- repl(vfrA[31:24] >= vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] >= vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- repl(vfrA[47:40] >= vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] >= vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- repl(vfrA[63:56] >= vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.cmp\_ge.h**

**Vector Half-Word Elements Compare Greater Than or Equal**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x43
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.cmp_ge.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if element in vfrA is greater than or equal to element in vfrB; otherwise element bits are cleared.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[15:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] >= vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[31:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] >= vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[47:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] >= vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[63:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] >= vfrB[55:48])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_gt.b

## Vector Byte Elements Compare Greater Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x44
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_gt.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if element in vfrA is greater than element in vfrB; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] > vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- repl(vfrA[15:8] > vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] > vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- repl(vfrA[31:24] > vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] > vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- repl(vfrA[47:40] > vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] > vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- repl(vfrA[63:56] > vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_gt.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Compare Greater Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x45
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_gt.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if element in vfrA is greater than element in vfrB; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] > vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[31:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] > vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[47:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] > vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[63:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] > vfrB[55:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

## lv.cmp\_le.b

## Vector Byte Elements Compare Less Than or Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x46
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_le.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if element in vfrA is less than or equal to element in vfrB; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] <= vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- repl(vfrA[15:8] <= vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] <= vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- repl(vfrA[31:24] <= vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] <= vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- repl(vfrA[47:40] <= vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] <= vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- repl(vfrA[63:56] <= vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_le.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Compare Less Than or Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x47
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_le.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB`. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register `vfrD` are set if element in `vfrA` is less than or equal to element in `vfrB`; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] <= vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[31:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] <= vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[47:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] <= vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[63:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] <= vfrB[55:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_lt.b

## Vector Byte Elements Compare Less Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x48
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_lt.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if element in vfrA is less than element in vfrB; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] <= vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- repl(vfrA[15:8] <= vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] <= vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- repl(vfrA[31:24] <= vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] <= vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- repl(vfrA[47:40] <= vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] <= vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- repl(vfrA[63:56] <= vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_lt.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Compare Less Than

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x49
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_lt.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB`. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register `vfrD` are set if element in `vfrA` is less than element in `vfrB`; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] <= vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[31:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] <= vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[47:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] <= vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[63:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] <= vfrB[55:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_ne.b

## Vector Byte Elements Compare Not Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x4a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_ne.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if two corresponding compared elements are not equal; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] != vfrB[7:0])  
vfrD[15:8] <- repl(vfrA[15:8] != vfrB[15:8])  
vfrD[23:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] != vfrB[23:16])  
vfrD[31:24] <- repl(vfrA[31:24] != vfrB[31:24])  
vfrD[39:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] != vfrB[39:32])  
vfrD[47:40] <- repl(vfrA[47:40] != vfrB[47:40])  
vfrD[55:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] != vfrB[55:48])  
vfrD[63:56] <- repl(vfrA[63:56] != vfrB[63:56])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.cmp\_ne.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Compare Not Equal

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x4b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.cmp_ne.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

All half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Bits of the element in vector/floating-point register vfrD are set if two corresponding compared elements are not equal; otherwise element bits are cleared.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- repl(vfrA[7:0] != vfrB[7:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- repl(vfrA[23:16] != vfrB[23:16])  
vfrD[47:32] <- repl(vfrA[39:32] != vfrB[39:32])  
vfrD[63:48] <- repl(vfrA[55:48] != vfrB[55:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

## lv.madds.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Multiply Add Signed Saturated

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x54
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.madds.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The signed half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are multiplied by the signed half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form intermediate results. They are added to the signed half-word VMAC elements to form the final results that are placed again in VMAC registers. Intermediate result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD. If any of the final results exceeds min/max value, it is saturated.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- sat32s(vfrA[15:0] * vfrB[15:0] + VMACLO[31:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- sat32s(vfrA[31:16] * vfrB[31:16] + VMACLO[63:32])  
vfrD[47:32] <- sat32s(vfrA[47:32] * vfrB[47:32] + VMACHI[31:0])  
vfrD[63:48] <- sat32s(vfrA[63:48] * vfrB[63:48] + VMACHI[63:32])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.max.b**

**Vector Byte Elements Maximum**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x55
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.max.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB and larger elements are selected to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] > vfrB[7:0] ? vfrA[7:0] : vfrB[7:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] > vfrB[15:8] ? vfrA[15:8] : vfrB[15:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] > vfrB[23:16] ? vfrA[23:16] :
vfrB[23:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] > vfrB[31:24] ? vfrA[31:24] :
vfrB[31:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] > vfrB[39:32] ? vfrA[39:32] :
vfrB[39:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] > vfrB[47:40] ? vfrA[47:40] :
vfrB[47:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] > vfrB[55:48] ? vfrA[55:48] :
vfrB[55:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] > vfrB[63:56] ? vfrA[63:56] :
vfrB[63:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.max.h****Vector Half-Word Elements Maximum**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x56
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.max.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB and larger elements are selected to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] > vfrB[15:0] ? vfrA[15:0] : vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] > vfrB[31:16] ? vfrA[31:16] :  
vfrB[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] > vfrB[47:32] ? vfrA[47:32] :  
vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] > vfrB[63:48] ? vfrA[63:48] :  
vfrB[63:48]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.merge.b

## Vector Byte Elements Merge

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x57
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.merge.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Byte elements of the lower half of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the byte elements of the lower half of vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest element is from the vfrB, second element from the vfrA, third again from the vfrB etc. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrB[7:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrB[23:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrB[39:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrB[55:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.merge.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Merge

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x58
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.merge.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Half-word elements of the lower half of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the byte elements of the lower half of vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest element is from the vfrB, second element from the vfrA, third again from the vfrB etc. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.min.b**

**Vector Byte Elements Minimum**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x59
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.min.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB and smaller elements are selected to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] < vfrB[7:0] ? vfrA[7:0] : vfrB[7:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] < vfrB[15:8] ? vfrA[15:8] : vfrB[15:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] < vfrB[23:16] ? vfrA[23:16] :
vfrB[23:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] < vfrB[31:24] ? vfrA[31:24] :
vfrB[31:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] < vfrB[39:32] ? vfrA[39:32] :
vfrB[39:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] < vfrB[47:40] ? vfrA[47:40] :
vfrB[47:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] < vfrB[55:48] ? vfrA[55:48] :
vfrB[55:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] < vfrB[63:56] ? vfrA[63:56] :
vfrB[63:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.min.h****Vector Half-Word Elements Minimum**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x5a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.min.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are compared to the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB and smaller elements are selected to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] < vfrB[15:0] ? vfrA[15:0] : vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] < vfrB[31:16] ? vfrA[31:16] :  
vfrB[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] < vfrB[47:32] ? vfrA[47:32] :  
vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] < vfrB[63:48] ? vfrA[63:48] :  
vfrB[63:48]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.msubs.h****Vector Half-Word Elements Multiply Subtract Signed Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x5b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.msubs.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The signed half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are multiplied by the signed half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB to form intermediate results. They are subtracted from the signed half-word VMAC elements to form the final results that are placed again in VMAC registers. Intermediate result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD. If any of the final results exceeds min/max value, it is saturated.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[15:0] <- sat32s(VMACLO[31:0] - vfrA[15:0] * vfrB[15:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- sat32s(VMACLO[63:32] - vfrA[31:16] * vfrB[31:16])  
vfrD[47:32] <- sat32s(VMACHI[31:0] - vfrA[47:32] * vfrB[47:32])  
vfrD[63:48] <- sat32s(VMACHI[63:32] - vfrA[63:48] * vfrB[63:48])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.nand****Vector Not And**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x5d
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.nand rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB in a bit-wise logical NAND operation. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] NAND vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

**lv.nor**

**Vector Not Or**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x5e
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lv.nor rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB in a bit-wise logical NOR operation. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] NOR vfrB[63:0]

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

**lv.or**

**Vector Or**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x5f
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lv.or rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB in a bit-wise logical OR operation. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] OR vfrB[63:0]

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.pack.b

## Vector Byte Elements Pack

31 . . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x60
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.pack.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Lower half of the byte elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are truncated and combined with the lower half of the byte truncated elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest elements are from vfrB and highest element from vfrA. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[3:0] <- vfrB[3:0]
vfrD[7:4] <- vfrB[11:8]
vfrD[11:8] <- vfrB[19:16]
vfrD[15:12] <- vfrB[27:24]
vfrD[19:16] <- vfrB[35:32]
vfrD[23:20] <- vfrB[43:40]
vfrD[27:24] <- vfrB[51:48]
vfrD[31:28] <- vfrB[59:56]
vfrD[35:32] <- vfrA[3:0]
vfrD[39:36] <- vfrA[11:8]
vfrD[43:40] <- vfrA[19:16]
vfrD[47:44] <- vfrA[27:24]
vfrD[51:48] <- vfrA[35:32]
vfrD[55:52] <- vfrA[43:40]
vfrD[59:56] <- vfrA[51:48]
vfrD[63:60] <- vfrA[59:56]
```

### Exceptions:

None

Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.pack.h

## Vector Half-word Elements Pack

31 . . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x61
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.pack.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Lower half of the half-word elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are truncated and combined with the lower half of the half-word truncated elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest elements are from vfrB and highest element from vfrA. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrB[15:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrB[31:16]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrB[47:32]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrB[63:48]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[15:0]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[31:16]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[47:32]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.packs.b****Vector Byte Elements Pack Signed Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x62
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.packs.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

Lower half of the signed byte elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are truncated and combined with the lower half of the signed byte truncated elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest elements are from vfrB and highest element from vfrA. If any truncated element exceeds signed 4-bit value, it is saturated. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[3:0] <- sat4s(vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[7:4] <- sat4s(vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[11:8] <- sat4s(vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[15:12] <- sat4s(vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[19:16] <- sat4s(vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[23:20] <- sat4s(vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[27:24] <- sat4s(vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[31:28] <- sat4s(vfrB[63:56])
vfrD[35:32] <- sat4s(vfrA[7:0])
vfrD[39:36] <- sat4s(vfrA[15:8])
vfrD[43:40] <- sat4s(vfrA[23:16])
vfrD[47:44] <- sat4s(vfrA[31:24])
vfrD[51:48] <- sat4s(vfrA[39:32])
vfrD[55:52] <- sat4s(vfrA[47:40])
vfrD[59:56] <- sat4s(vfrA[55:48])
vfrD[63:60] <- sat4s(vfrA[63:56])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.packs.h****Vector Half-word Elements Pack Signed Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x63
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.packs.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

Lower half of the signed halfword elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are truncated and combined with the lower half of the signed half-word truncated elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest elements are from vfrB and highest element from vfrA. If any truncated element exceeds signed 8-bit value, it is saturated. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- sat8s(vfrB[15:0])  
vfrD[15:8] <- sat8s(vfrB[31:16])  
vfrD[23:16] <- sat8s(vfrB[47:32])  
vfrD[31:24] <- sat8s(vfrB[63:48])  
vfrD[39:32] <- sat8s(vfrA[15:0])  
vfrD[47:40] <- sat8s(vfrA[31:16])  
vfrD[55:48] <- sat8s(vfrA[47:32])  
vfrD[63:56] <- sat8s(vfrA[63:48])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.packus.b****Vector Byte Elements Pack Unsigned Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x64
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.packus.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

Lower half of the unsigned byte elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are truncated and combined with the lower half of the unsigned byte truncated elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest elements are from vfrB and highest element from vfrA. If any truncated element exceeds unsigned 4-bit value, it is saturated. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[3:0] <- sat4u(vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[7:4] <- sat4u(vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[11:8] <- sat4u(vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[15:12] <- sat4u(vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[19:16] <- sat4u(vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[23:20] <- sat4u(vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[27:24] <- sat4u(vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[31:28] <- sat4u(vfrB[63:56])
vfrD[35:32] <- sat4u(vfrA[7:0])
vfrD[39:36] <- sat4u(vfrA[15:8])
vfrD[43:40] <- sat4u(vfrA[23:16])
vfrD[47:44] <- sat4u(vfrA[31:24])
vfrD[51:48] <- sat4u(vfrA[39:32])
vfrD[55:52] <- sat4u(vfrA[47:40])
vfrD[59:56] <- sat4u(vfrA[55:48])
vfrD[63:60] <- sat4u(vfrA[63:56])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.packus.h****Vector Half-word Elements Pack Unsigned Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x65
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.packus.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

Lower half of the unsigned halfword elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrA are truncated and combined with the lower half of the unsigned half-word truncated elements of the vector/floating-point register vfrB in such a way that lowest elements are from vfrB and highest element from vfrA. If any truncated element exceeds unsigned 8-bit value, it is saturated. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- sat8u(vfrB[15:0])  
vfrD[15:8] <- sat8u(vfrB[31:16])  
vfrD[23:16] <- sat8u(vfrB[47:32])  
vfrD[31:24] <- sat8u(vfrB[63:48])  
vfrD[39:32] <- sat8u(vfrA[15:0])  
vfrD[47:40] <- sat8u(vfrA[31:16])  
vfrD[55:48] <- sat8u(vfrA[47:32])  
vfrD[63:56] <- sat8u(vfrA[63:48])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.perm.n**

**Vector Nibble Elements Permute**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x66
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.perm.n rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The 4-bit elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are permuted according to corresponding 4-bit values in vector/floating-point register vfrB. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```

vfrD[3:0] <- vfrA[vfrB[3:0]*4+3:vfrB[3:0]*4]
vfrD[7:4] <- vfrA[vfrB[7:4]*4+3:vfrB[7:4]*4]
vfrD[11:8] <- vfrA[vfrB[11:8]*4+3:vfrB[11:8]*4]
vfrD[15:12] <- vfrA[vfrB[15:12]*4+3:vfrB[15:12]*4]
vfrD[19:16] <- vfrA[vfrB[19:16]*4+3:vfrB[19:16]*4]
vfrD[23:20] <- vfrA[vfrB[23:20]*4+3:vfrB[23:20]*4]
vfrD[27:24] <- vfrA[vfrB[27:24]*4+3:vfrB[27:24]*4]
vfrD[31:28] <- vfrA[vfrB[31:28]*4+3:vfrB[31:28]*4]
vfrD[35:32] <- vfrA[vfrB[35:32]*4+3:vfrB[35:32]*4]
vfrD[39:36] <- vfrA[vfrB[39:36]*4+3:vfrB[39:36]*4]
vfrD[43:40] <- vfrA[vfrB[43:40]*4+3:vfrB[43:40]*4]
vfrD[47:44] <- vfrA[vfrB[47:44]*4+3:vfrB[47:44]*4]
vfrD[51:48] <- vfrA[vfrB[51:48]*4+3:vfrB[51:48]*4]
vfrD[55:52] <- vfrA[vfrB[55:52]*4+3:vfrB[55:52]*4]
vfrD[59:56] <- vfrA[vfrB[59:56]*4+3:vfrB[59:56]*4]
vfrD[63:60] <- vfrA[vfrB[63:60]*4+3:vfrB[63:60]*4]

```

**Exceptions:**

None

Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.rl.b****Vector Byte Elements Rotate Left**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x67
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.rl.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are rotated left by the number of bits specified in lower 3 bits in each byte element of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] rl vfrB[2:0]  
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] rl vfrB[10:8]  
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] rl vfrB[18:16]  
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] rl vfrB[26:24]  
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] rl vfrB[34:32]  
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] rl vfrB[42:40]  
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] rl vfrB[50:48]  
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] rl vfrB[58:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

## lv.rl.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Rotate Left

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x68
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.rl.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are rotated left by the number of bits specified in lower 4 bits in each half-word element of vector/floating-point register vfrB. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] rl vfrB[3:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] rl vfrB[19:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] rl vfrB[35:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] rl vfrB[51:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

## lv.sll

## Vector Shift Left Logical

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x6b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.sll rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted left by the number of bits specified in lower 4 bits in each byte element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting zeros into the low-order bits of vfrD. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] << vfrB[2:0]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

**lv.sll.b****Vector Byte Elements Shift Left Logical**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x69
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.sll.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted left by the number of bits specified in lower 3 bits in each byte element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting zeros into the low-order bits elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] << vfrB[2:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] << vfrB[10:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] << vfrB[18:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] << vfrB[26:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] << vfrB[34:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] << vfrB[42:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] << vfrB[50:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] << vfrB[58:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.sll.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Shift Left Logical

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x6a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.sll.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted left by the number of bits specified in lower 4 bits in each half-word element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting zeros into the low-order bits elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] << vfrB[3:0]
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] << vfrB[19:16]
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] << vfrB[35:32]
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] << vfrB[51:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

**lv.sra.b**

**Vector Byte Elements Shift Right Arithmetic**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x6e
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.sra.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted right by the number of bits specified in lower 3 bits in each byte element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting most significant bit of each element into the high-order bits. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:**

**64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] sra vfrB[2:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] sra vfrB[10:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] sra vfrB[18:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] sra vfrB[26:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] sra vfrB[34:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] sra vfrB[42:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] sra vfrB[50:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] sra vfrB[58:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.sra.h****Vector Half-Word Elements Shift Right Arithmetic**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x6f
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.sra.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` are shifted right by the number of bits specified in lower 4 bits in each half-word element of vector/floating-point register `vfrB`, inserting most significant bit of each element into the low-order bits. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] sra vfrB[3:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] sra vfrB[19:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] sra vfrB[35:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] sra vfrB[51:48]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

**lv.srl****Vector Shift Right Logical**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x70
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

lv.srl rD,rA,rB

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted right by the number of bits specified in lower 4 bits in each byte element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting zeros into the high-order bits of vfrD. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] > vfrB[2:0]

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.srl.b****Vector Byte Elements Shift Right Logical**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x6c
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.srl.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted right by the number of bits specified in lower 3 bits in each byte element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting zeros into the high-order bits elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] » vfrB[2:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] » vfrB[10:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] » vfrB[18:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] » vfrB[26:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] » vfrB[34:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] » vfrB[42:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] » vfrB[50:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] » vfrB[58:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.srl.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Shift Right Logical

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x6d
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.srl.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The contents of half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA are shifted right by the number of bits specified in lower 4 bits in each half-word element of vector/floating-point register vfrB, inserting zeros into the low-order bits of elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] > vfrB[3:0]
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] > vfrB[19:16]
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] > vfrB[35:32]
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] > vfrB[51:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.sub.b****Vector Byte Elements Subtract Signed**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x71
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.sub.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB are subtracted from the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] - vfrB[7:0]  
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] - vfrB[15:8]  
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] - vfrB[23:16]  
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] - vfrB[31:24]  
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] - vfrB[39:32]  
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] - vfrB[47:40]  
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] - vfrB[55:48]  
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] - vfrB[63:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.sub.h****Vector Half-Word Elements Subtract Signed**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x72
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.sub.h rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` are subtracted from the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] - vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] - vfrB[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] - vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] - vfrB[63:48]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.subs.b****Vector Byte Elements Subtract Signed Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x73
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.subs.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB are subtracted from the byte elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- sat8s(vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- sat8s(vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- sat8s(vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- sat8s(vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- sat8s(vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- sat8s(vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- sat8s(vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- sat8s(vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

## lv.subs.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Subtract Signed Saturated

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x74
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.subs.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB are subtracted from the half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- sat16s(vfrA[15:0] - vfrB[15:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- sat16s(vfrA[31:16] - vfrB[31:16])  
vfrD[47:32] <- sat16s(vfrA[47:32] - vfrB[47:32])  
vfrD[63:48] <- sat16s(vfrA[63:48] - vfrB[63:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

**lv.subu.b****Vector Byte Elements Subtract Unsigned**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x75
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.subu.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` are subtracted from the unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- vfrA[7:0] - vfrB[7:0]
vfrD[15:8] <- vfrA[15:8] - vfrB[15:8]
vfrD[23:16] <- vfrA[23:16] - vfrB[23:16]
vfrD[31:24] <- vfrA[31:24] - vfrB[31:24]
vfrD[39:32] <- vfrA[39:32] - vfrB[39:32]
vfrD[47:40] <- vfrA[47:40] - vfrB[47:40]
vfrD[55:48] <- vfrA[55:48] - vfrB[55:48]
vfrD[63:56] <- vfrA[63:56] - vfrB[63:56]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required

## lv.subu.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Subtract Unsigned

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x76
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.subu.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrB are subtracted from the unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register vfrA to form the result elements. Result elements are placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- vfrA[15:0] - vfrB[15:0]  
vfrD[31:16] <- vfrA[31:16] - vfrB[31:16]  
vfrD[47:32] <- vfrA[47:32] - vfrB[47:32]  
vfrD[63:48] <- vfrA[63:48] - vfrB[63:48]
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORV DX64 I	Required

---

**lv.subus.b****Vector Byte Elements Subtract Unsigned Saturated**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x77
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.subus.b rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` are subtracted from the unsigned byte elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[7:0] <- sat8u(vfrA[7:0] + vfrB[7:0])
vfrD[15:8] <- sat8u(vfrA[15:8] + vfrB[15:8])
vfrD[23:16] <- sat8u(vfrA[23:16] + vfrB[23:16])
vfrD[31:24] <- sat8u(vfrA[31:24] + vfrB[31:24])
vfrD[39:32] <- sat8u(vfrA[39:32] + vfrB[39:32])
vfrD[47:40] <- sat8u(vfrA[47:40] + vfrB[47:40])
vfrD[55:48] <- sat8u(vfrA[55:48] + vfrB[55:48])
vfrD[63:56] <- sat8u(vfrA[63:56] + vfrB[63:56])
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.subus.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Subtract Unsigned Saturated

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x78
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.subus.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

The unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrB` are subtracted from the unsigned half-word elements of vector/floating-point register `vfrA` to form the result elements. If the result exceeds min/max value for the destination data type, it is saturated to min/max value and placed into vector/floating-point register `vfrD`.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- sat16u(vfrA[15:0] - vfrB[15:0])
vfrD[31:16] <- sat16u(vfrA[31:16] - vfrB[31:16])
vfrD[47:32] <- sat16u(vfrA[47:32] - vfrB[47:32])
vfrD[63:48] <- sat16u(vfrA[63:48] - vfrB[63:48])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.unpack.b

## Vector Byte Elements Unpack

31 . . . . . 26	25 . . . . . 21	20 . . . . . 16	15 . . . . . 11	10 . . . . . 8	7 . . . . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x79
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.unpack.b rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Lower half of 4-bit elements in vector/floating-point register vfrA are sign-extended and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[7:0] <- exts(vfrA[3:0])  
vfrD[15:8] <- exts(vfrA[7:4])  
vfrD[23:16] <- exts(vfrA[11:8])  
vfrD[31:24] <- exts(vfrA[15:12])  
vfrD[39:32] <- exts(vfrA[19:16])  
vfrD[47:40] <- exts(vfrA[23:20])  
vfrD[55:48] <- exts(vfrA[27:24])  
vfrD[63:56] <- exts(vfrA[31:28])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

---

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

## lv.unpack.h

## Vector Half-Word Elements Unpack

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x7a
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

### Format:

```
lv.unpack.h rD,rA,rB
```

### Description:

Lower half of 8-bit elements in vector/floating-point register vfrA are sign-extended and placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

### 32-bit Operation:

### 64-bit Operation:

```
vfrD[15:0] <- exts(vfrA[7:0])  
vfrD[31:16] <- exts(vfrA[15:8])  
vfrD[47:32] <- exts(vfrA[23:16])  
vfrD[63:48] <- exts(vfrA[31:24])
```

### Exceptions:

None

### Notes:

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVDX64 I	Required

---

**lv.xor****Vector Exclusive Or**

31 . . . . 26	25 . . . . 21	20 . . . . 16	15 . . . . 11	10 . . 8	7 . . . . . . . 0
opcode 0xa	D	A	B	reserved	opcode 0x7b
6 bits	5 bits	5 bits	5 bits	3 bits	8 bits

**Format:**

```
lv.xor rD,rA,rB
```

**Description:**

The contents of vector/floating-point register vfrA are combined with the contents of vector/floating-point register vfrB in a bit-wise logical XOR operation. The result is placed into vector/floating-point register vfrD.

**32-bit Operation:****64-bit Operation:**

```
vfrD[63:0] <- vfrA[63:0] XOR vfrB[63:0]
```

**Exceptions:**

None

**Notes:**

Instruction Subset	Implementation
ORVFX64 I	Required